

RULES and TRENDS

Australian foreign direct investment

Key monetary thresholds


\$252m	M&A: substantial interest in companies and trusts Real estate: non-sensitive developed commercial land
\$55m	M&A: direct interest in agribusinesses Real estate: sensitive land
\$15m	Real estate: agricultural land (cumulative threshold)
\$0	Foreign government investors: all real estate and nearly all M&A transactions. Real estate: residential land and vacant land

Key changes


-  **More costs:**
application fees of \$5,000 to \$101,500 now payable
-  **More monitoring:**
more active regulators
-  **More complex:**
completely new law, with 46 Guidance Notes
-  **More risks:**
criminal and civil penalties, including divestment


1 Mar 2015	1 Dec 2015	20 Dec 2015	31 Mar 2016	3 May 2016	May – July 2016	2 July 2016	Since July 2016
New rules for agricultural land and agribusiness transactions	Australia's foreign investment regime was completely rewritten and reformed	Last of the recent FTAs implemented (China, Korea & Japan)	New rules for acquisitions of critical state owned assets	New 'standard' tax-related conditions updated	The 'caretaker period': 'significant' proposals delayed until after Federal election	Federal election	More uncertain political climate, particularly in the Senate cross-bench

Sensitive areas

 **Agribusiness:**
sale of S. Kidman and Co to foreign purchasers blocked

 **State privatisations:**
caps on foreign ownership levels if cleared to proceed, Ausgrid blocked \$25.1bn

 **Healthcare:**
more conditions being imposed on health transactions

 **Transport/infrastructure:**
Critical infrastructure now captured even if sold by a State or Territory

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- Canberra office with a close relationship with The Treasury
- Provides strategic foreign investment advice in the political, commercial and economic context
- Delivers solutions through early and effective engagement

Note

Higher thresholds exist for investors from **FTA agreement countries**, though they rarely apply